



# **Transmission Line, Transformer & Protection Laboratory**







TERCO offers comprehensive manuals for each product upon delivery. On request we can also offer them in digital form.

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All overseas deliveries are dispatched in special, made to order wooden crates, extremely sturdy and damage resistant.

The guarantee is valid for 24 months from delivery and covers repair or exchange of parts, defective due to faulty design or workmanship at our factory. Detailed conditions of guarantee are specified in our Terms of Guarantee.

Spare parts for 2-5 years of normal operation can be offered on request.

Regular after-sales service is performed by the worldwide network of Terco representatives, along with the advice and support of our engineers.

Commissioning and training is normally offered separately. Special training can be arranged on request either in Sweden or on site.

Terco is ISO 9001 certified



# Transmission Line, Transformer & Protection Laboratory

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#### **Line Models**

The following Line Models and Cable Model are designed for realistic conditions, such as overvoltage, overcurrent, and a certain magnetic coupling between the wires.

As linear behaviour for excess values is required, the line inductances must be represented by non-saturable induction coils. To withstand certain overvoltages, overdimensioning of wiring and capacitors is necessary.

One of the overhead models is representing a high voltage line of 220 kV, and the other a feeder at medium level 40 kV.

All models are constructed as  $\pi$ -links, the HV model and the cable model as a double  $\pi$ -link.

Flexibility to simulate typical situations, such as compensating a long line at both ends and also in the middle, must also be available. Combination of the  $\pi$ -links make it possible to create other characteristic data, e.g. capacitors can be connected in  $\Delta$  instead of Y.







# Recommended equipment for Transmission Laboratory

Cat. Code	Description	рс	page	
MV1420	Line Model 3-phase, 230V		6	
Recommended	peripheral equipment for MV1420			
MV1103	Variable Transformer, 3-phase	1	19	
MV1429	Terminal Board	1	30	
MV1100-235	Load Resistor 3-ph, 3.3kW	1	21	
MV1107	Load Reactor, 3-ph, 3 kVAr	1	21	
MV1102	Load Capacitor, 3-phase, 2.8 kVAr	1	22	
MV1500	Load Switch, 3-pole 16A	2	30	
MV1915	Transformer, 3-ph 2 kVA 50-60 Hz	2	10	
MV1939	AC Power Energy Meter	2	27	
MV1830-HF	Flex Set, 100 Safety Leads, Safety Plugs	1	33	
MV1904	Flex Stand	1	33	
		•		
Optional:				
MV1424	Line Model, 3-ph, 400V, one phi-link (40kV, 40km)	1	7	
MV1425	Line Model, 3-ph, 400, double phi-link (220kV, 100km)	1	8	
MV1438	V1438 Cable Line Model 400V, 3-phase (11kV, 5km) 1		9	
MV2221 Line Model 400V 3-phase (230kV, 100km)		1	6	
MV2222 Line Model 400V, 3-phase (11kV, 5km)		1	7	
MV2225	MV2225 Petersen Coil, Multi Terminal 1		31	
MV1439-235 Power Factor Control Unit		1	32	
Additional Equi	pment: Measuring and Data Acquisition for PC			
MV1943	Analog Output Module	1	28	
MV2609	Data Acquisition and Control Software	1	29	
Alternative instrument				
MV1922/23	Ammeter 0-10A, AC/DC	4	25	
MV1926	Voltmeter 0-50-250-500V AC/DC	3	25	
MV1937	Wattmeter 1-ph, 1-5A; 50-250-500V AC/DC	3	25	
MV1929	Power Factor Meter 3-ph, 0-5A, 230V	1	26	
MV1976	Power Factor Meter 3-ph, 0-5A, 400V	1	26	





The network model can be used to complete a series of experiments with transmission lines. Those listed and described in detail in the instruction manual include:

- Characteristic data of the line
- Voltage drop on the lines
- Short circuit tests
- Earth fault

#### MV1420 Line Model

#### **Technical Specifications**

The model corresponds to a power transmission line of a length 136 km, voltage 77 kV, amperage 100 A, power rating 13 MW.

Voltage 220-240 V, three-phase

(corresponding to 77 kV)

Amperage 5 A (corresponding to 100 A)

Line resistance 1.5 ohms Line reactance 3.15 ohms

Line capacitance divided into capacitance to earth (4  $\mu$ F) and mutual line capacitance between phases (8  $\mu$ F).

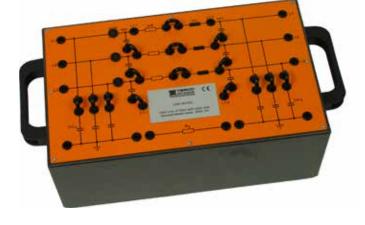
Earth impedance 0.8 ohm Fuses 5 A

Dimensions: 410 x 245 x 160 mm

Weight: 10 kg

The following studies can be made:

- 1. Measurements of characteristic data, resisance, reactance and capacitance of a line.
- As transmission line:
   Measurement of voltage drop and losses for different loads.
- 3. For two-phase and especially three-phase short circuit measurements with two three-phase transformers, one at each end.
- 4. For single-phase and two-phase earth fault measurements.



#### **MV2221 Line Model**

Line Model 230 kV, 100 km, 400 V 3-phase. Three-phase model of an overhead power transmission line 100 km long, voltage 230 kV and ability 110 MVA.

Model value 400 V : R + 2.20 ohm, L 25 mH, C + 4uF, Co 2.5 uF.

The network model can be used to complete a series of experiments with transmission lines. Those listed and described in detail in the instruction manual include characteristic data of the line. Voltage drop on the lines. Short circuit. Earth fault.

Dimensions: 410 x 245 x 160 mm

Weight: 10 kg

Terco reserves the right to make changes in the design and modifications or improvements of the products at any time without incurring any obligations



#### MV2222 Line Model

Line Model 11 kV, 5 km, 400 V 3-phase. Three-phase model of an overhead power transmission line 5 km long, voltage 11 kV and ability 5 MVA.

Model value 400 V : R + 2.4 ohm, L 17 mH,

C + 30 nF, Co 20 nF.

The network model can be used to complete a series of experiments with transmission lines. Those listed and described in detail in the instruction manual include characteristic data of the line. Voltage drop on the lines. Short circuit. Earth fault.

Dimensions: 410 x 245 x 160 mm

Weight: 10 kg



# MV1424 Line Model Technical Specifications

#### **Real line parameters**

Nominal length: 40 km Nominal voltage: 40 kV Nominal current: 350 A

Positive sequence reactance X+: 15 ohm Zero sequence reactance X0: 23 ohm Positive sequence resistance R+: 8.4 ohm

Zero sequence resistance R0: 16.0 ohm Positive sequence capacitance C+: 400 nF Zero sequence capitance Co: 265 nF

#### **Line Model specifications**

Represented length: 40 km Nominal voltage: 400 V Maximum voltage: 600 V

Nominal current: 10 A

Maximum current: 32 A (60 sec)

 $R_1$  = 4.7 ohm  $R_0$  = 0.8 ohm  $X_1$  = 2 $\pi\omega$  x 5.45 mH  $X_0$  = 2.62 ohm  $C_1$  = 1.0  $\mu$ F

 $C_0 = 0.6 \, \mu F$ 

Dimensions: 600 x 600 x 1720 mm

Weight: 190 kg





#### **MV1425 Line Model**

#### Real line parameters

Nominal length is 100 km (2 sections, each 50 km).

Data for one 50 km section

Nominal voltage: 220 kV Nominal current: 775 A

Positive sequence reactance X+: 18 ohm Zero sequense reactance X0: 24 ohm Positive sequence resistance R+: 1.77 ohm

Zero sequence resistance R0: 8.0 ohm Positive sequence capacitance C+: 475 nF Zero sequence capacitance C0: 315 nF

#### **Technical Specifications**

Represented length 100 km with two  $\pi$ -links, each corresponding to a 50 km section.

Data for one  $\pi$ -link

Nominal voltage: 400 V Maximum voltage: 600 V Nominal current: 10 A Maximum current (60 sec) 32 A

 $R_1 = 0.5 \text{ ohm}$  $R_0 = 0.8 \text{ ohm}$ 

 $X_1 = 2\pi\omega \times 3.77 \text{ mH}$ 

 $X_0 = 1.57 \text{ ohm}$   $C_1 = 8.9 \mu\text{F}$  $C_0 = 0.6 \mu\text{F}$ 

Dimensions: 600 x 600 x 1720 mm

Weight: 220 kg







#### **MV1438 Cable Model**

MV 1438 consists of two cable sections with a nose section cable area of 150 square mm and 240 square mm respectively.

Real line parameters	Line Model Specifications	
PEX Cable 150 square m	nm Al	(one π-link)
Length	5 km	corr. 5 km
Nominal voltage	11 kV	400 V
Nominal current	260 A	6 A
Transmission ability	5.0 MVA	2.4 kVA
Positive sequence capitance C+	0.45 μF	0.28 μF
Zero sequence capitance C0	0.45 μF	0.28 μF
Inductance	1.8 mH	2.84 mH
Resistance Zero sequence reactance X <sub>0</sub> (approx.)	1.1 ohm 2.3 ohm	1.8 ohm 3.7 ohm

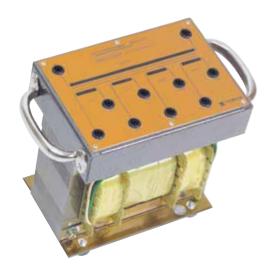
Real line parameter	Line Model		
		Specifications	
PEX Cable 240 square	re mm Al	(one π-link)	
Length	5 km	corr. 5 km	
Nominal voltage	11 kV	400 V	
Nominal current	340 A	6 A	
Transmission ability	6.5 MVA	2.4 kVA	
Positive sequence capitance C+	0.55 μF	0.26 μF	
Zero sequence capitance C0	0.55 μF	0.26 μF	
Inductance	1.6 mH	3.30 mH	
Resistance Zero sequence reactance X <sub>0</sub> (approx.)	0.7 ohm 2.1 ohm	1.5 ohm 4.3 ohm	
Dimensions: Weight:		600 x 600 x 1720mm 190 kg	



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#### TRANSFORMER LABORATORY



#### **MV1911 Transformer Single-Phase**

Ratings Single-phase 1 kVA, 50-60 Hz

Primary: 230 V ± 5 % Secondary: 4 x 57.5 V ± 5 %

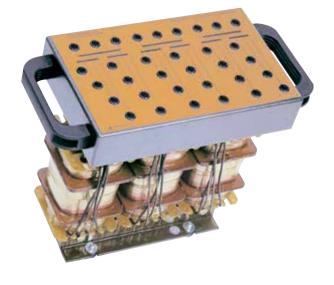
The secondary winding is divided into four windings for series or parallel connection.

No load losses Po = 25 W Impedance voltage ek = 8 % Resistance voltage ek = 3 %

MV 1911 can be used for determination of operating characteristics, losses and efficiency of a single-phase transformer by means of no load, short-circuit and load tests. The transformer has safety sockets mounted on the frontpanel with mimic diagrams.

Dimensions: 210 x 150 x 210 mm

Weight: 22 kg



#### **MV1915 Transformer 3-Phase**

Ratings Three-phase, 2 kVA, 50-60 Hz,

230/2 x 66.5 V per phase

Primary 0-133-230 V ± 5 % per phase Secondary Two 66.5 V windings per phase,

each winding having tappings for

0-38.4-44-66.5 V (± 5 %)

The tappings are so arranged that 230 V (star or delta connection) and 133 V (star, delta or zig-zag connection) can be obtained for all standard connections.

This transformer has safety sockets mounted on the frontpanel with mimic diagrams.

No load losses Po = 35 W Impedance voltage ek = 8% Resistance voltage ek = 3%

With MV 1915, asymmetrical loading and parallel connection of three-phase transformers for different three-phase combinations on the primary and secondary side, can be studied.

It can also be used for determination of operating characteristics, losses and efficiency.

Dimensions: 300 x 190 x 345 mm

Weight: 33 kg



# **Recommended equipment for Transformer Laboratory**

Cat. Code	Description	рс	page		
MV1911	Transformer Single-Phase	1	10		
MV1915	Transformer 3-Phase	1	10		
Recommended	l peripheral equipment for Transformer Laboratory				
MV1103	Variable Transformer, 3-phase	1	20		
MV1429	Terminal Board	1	30		
MV1100-235	Load Resistor	1	21		
MV1101	Load Reactor, 3-phase, 2.5 kVAr	1	21		
MV1102	Load Capacitor, 3-phase, 2.8 kVAr	1	22		
MV1500	Load Switch, 3-pole 16A	1	30		
MV1939	Power Energy Meter	1	27		
MV1830-HF	Flex Set, 100 Safety Leads, Safety Plugs	1	33		
MV1904	Flex Stand	1	33		
DMC9 Digital Multimeter. Equivalent instruments can be delivered and used.		1	24		
Optional:	Optional:				
MV1915-C	Transformer 3-phase, sectioned	1	31		
MV1931	Current Transformer	1	30		
Alternative instruments instead of MV1939 above:					
MV1922/1923	Ammeter	4	25		
MV1926	Voltmeter	2	25		
MV1937	Wattmeter	3	25		

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#### MV1431-1 Universal Relay Trainer

MV1431-1 is a Universal Relay Trainer intended for practical training in static relays and relay protection engineering for applications in power systems.

The Universal Relay Trainer MV 1431-1 is an integrated training system including different kinds of static relays, which are common in relay protection systems around the world.

The static relays used in the experiment unit belong to the well known ABB COMBIFLEX relay system.

The Universal Relay Trainer MV 1431-1 does not only include static relays, it also contains a current transformer, a voltage transformer and an internal power supply. These components are all fitted into a sturdy steel cabinet with a front panel on which all sub units can be connected using either 4 mm safety sockets or 2 mm signal plug terminals. The choice of 2 mm signal plug terminals makes the unit compact and suitable for experiments with the trainer standing on a table.

Mimic diagrams of the relays with large clear symbols are printed on the front panel. Sockets are also provided for test objects.

The rack carries a selection of the static relays used in modern electric power systems.

Following relays are provided:

- Microprocessor operated double over- and under voltage relay
- 2. Microprocessor operated double over current relay
- 3. Microprocessor operated multi-function directional / reverse power relay
- 4. Instantaneous over current relay
- 5. Two types of auxiliary output relays
- 6. Multirange time-lag relay
- 7. Flag / signal relay, double unit

#### Built-in are also:

- One current transformer
- One voltage transformer
- · Internal power supply

The laboratory manual for the Universal Relay Trainer MV 1431-1 covers from basic operation principles of each relay up to giving an introduction to the theory and the practical handling of typical situations where static relays are used to protect certain objects in for instance a power plant.

The protected object may for example be a transformer, a generator, a bus bar or a feeder.



The focus of the proposed experiments is not only the different measuring relays, but the surrounding auxiliary relays are also described and used to build a relay protection.

From the basic operation principles, which can be understood by the experiments, the students obtain knowledge about how relay protection systems are built and how they will work in different situations.

#### **Experiment Manual**

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Identifying the Relays
- 3. Auxiliary Equipment
  - Auxiliary relay
  - · Signal/flag relay
  - Current measuring relay, classic
  - Current measuring relay, double
  - · Voltage measuring relay, double
  - Power measuring relay
  - Multifunction time relay
  - · Tripping relay

#### 4. Basic Experiments

- Operating the tripping relay
- Operating the signal relay
- · Operating the current relay
- Time delay of the tripping relay
- Time delay of the current relay

Supply voltage 220-240 V, 50 Hz, 1-ph MV1431-1 can also be delivered for 60Hz supply

Dimensions: 510 x 280 x 570 mm

Weight: 30 kg

#### PROTECTION RELAYS LABORATORY



- 5. Modern Multifunctional Time Relay
  - · Time relay at DC-operation
  - Time relay at AC-operation
  - Time relay together with measuring current relay
- 6. Double Overvoltage Relay
  - Get familiar with the relay
  - Define time over/under voltage function
  - Inverse time over voltage function
  - The instantaneous over voltage function
  - The influence of voltage transformers
- 7. Double Over Current Relay
  - Get familiar with the relay
  - Define time over current function
  - Inverse time over current function
  - The instantaneous over current function
  - The influence of current transformer

- 8. Operating the Reverse Power Relay
  - Background and principle diagram
  - The phase lag circuit
  - Reverse power caused by low current
  - · Reverse power caused by low voltage
  - Reverse power caused by the angle between the current and the voltage
  - Reverse power setting
  - Reverse power in unstable system

#### 9. Advanced Experiments

- Earth-fault protection (95%)
- Earth-fault protection using a current measuring relay
- Differential protection
- Reverse power / Loss of synchronization protection

#### Recommended peripheral equipment for MV1431-1

Cat. Code	Code Description		page		
Accessories fo	Accessories for MV 1431-1, Basic and Medium Level :				
MV1103	Variable Transformer, 3-phase	1	20		
MV1429	Terminal Board	1	30		
MV1500	Load Switch, 3-pole 16A	1	30		
MV1918-1	Digital Timer 1 ms-99.99 s	1	26		
MV1957	Rheostat 200 W 5 Ohm 6.3 A	1	23		
MV1963	Rheostat 500 W 2500 Ohm 0.45 A	2	23		
MV1971	Differential Probe	2	26		
MV1830-HF	Flex Set, 100 Safety Leads, Safety Plugs	1	33		
MV1904	Flex Stand	1	33		
DM9C*)	Digital Multimeter	3	23		
MAT220349*)			24		
Accessories fo	or MV 1431-1, Extended Level in addition to the Basic and Medium Lev	el :			
MV1957	Rheostat 200 W 5 Ohm 6.3 A	1	23		
MV1400	Push Button Panel	1	30		
MV1402 Contactor		1	31		
MV1931	IV1931 Current Transformer		30		
MV1911	Transformer, 1-phase 1 kVA 50-60 Hz	1	10		
MV1915	Transformer, 3-ph 2 kVA 50-60 Hz	1	10		
MV1420	Line Model 3-phase, 230 V 3-phase	1	6		
MV1100-235	Load Resistor 3-ph 3.3 kW	1	21		
DM9C*)			24		
MAT220349*)	Digital Clamp Meter AC / DC current	1	24		
Accessory for	Accessory for MV 1431-1, Advanced Level In addition to the levels above :				
MV1305-405- 235	Mobile Motor Generator Unit	1	18-19		

<sup>\*)</sup> Equivalent instruments can be delivered and used



#### **MV1450 Line Multi Protection Trainer**

This unit is intended for advanced training in modern line distance protection technology.

The MV1450 Line Multi Protection Trainer is equipped with the fully IEC61850 compliant ABB protection REF630 which is one of the most modern and sophisticated protection units in the product family of Intelligent Electronic Devices (IEDs). The use of a highly advanced IED enables great possibilities to perform a wide range of laboratory experiments.

The unit is equipped with a large graphical Human Machine Interface (HMI) with a single line diagram. Control, monitoring and parameter setting can be performed either from the HMI or from a PC by means of the standardized Ethernet interface.

#### **Technical Specification**

Supply voltage: 230VAC/ (50/60) Hz. Possible to

supply a compatible device with power (Appendix A at page 10)

Fuse: Two pole 1A/250 VAC, Slow blow,

Cartridge fuse, Glass 5x20 mm

Mains control: Front panel switch

Power bus: 3ph, 400VAC, 2A

Power bus circuit breaker switch:

A two state switch (ON/OFF) with LED indication of CB status.

Internal circuitry prevents operation

of the CB during an unacknowledged trip.

Trip reset button:

Button for quick reset of LEDs and acknowledgement of a trip

Current transformers (line currents):

Nom. Prim. 2A/ Sec. 1A.

Tolerance class 3: ±3%

Current transformer (torus, residual current):

Nom. Prim. 50A/ Sec. 5A.

Voltage transformers:

Nom. Prim. 230V/Sec. 110V. Tolerance ±3% (idling voltage 117V)



Dimensions: 483 x 356 x 422 mm.

Weight: 37 kg

Protective earth: one 4mm banana connector

#### **REF630 feeder protection - Features**

- Power bus Circuit breaker control and trip supervision/disconnection Control, monitoring and protection integrated in one IED.
- Fully IEC 61850 compliant
- · Four independent parameter setting groups
- · Large HMI with single line diagram
- · RJ-45 interface for communication with PC

#### Important protection functions

- Capable of a 5 zone full-scheme high-speed line distance protection with mho, bullet and quadrilateral characteristics.
- Three stages of over-current protection (Low, high and instantaneous)
- · Directional earth-fault protection
- · Over-voltage protection
- Over-power protection (configurable direction)

MV1450-COMP PC with installed and pre-programmed software for MV1450



# Recommended equipment for MV1450

Cat. Code	Description		page
MV1450	Line Multi Protection Trainer		14
MV1450-COMP	PC with installed & pre-programmed software for MV1450	1	14
Recommended pe	eripheral equipment for MV1450		
MV1103	Variable Transformer, 3-phase	1	19
MV1429	Terminal Board	1	30
MV1100-235	Load Resistor 3-ph, 3.3kW	1	21
MV1101	//V1101 Load Reactor, 3-phase, 2.5 kVAr		21
MV1102 Load Capacitor, 3-phase, 2.8 kVAr		1	22
MV1500	//V1500 Load Switch, 3-pole 16A		30
MV1959	Rheostat 200W, 50 ohm,, 2A	1	23
MV2221	Line Model 230kV, 100km, 400V, 3-phase	2	6
MV2222 Line Model 11kV, 5km, 400V 3-phase		2	7
MV1922/23	MV1922/23 Ammeter 0-10A, AC/DC		25
MV1926	MV1926 Voltmeter 0-50-250-500V AC/DC		25
MAT220349	MAT220349 Digital Clamp Meter AC / DC current		24
MV1830-HF	MV1830-HF Flex Set, 100 Safety Leads, Safety Plugs 1		33
MV1904 Flex Stand 1		1	33

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#### **MV1455 Differential Relay Trainer**

The MV1455 unit is intended for advanced training in modern differential protection technology. The differential relay trainer is equipped with the fully IEC61850 compliant ABB RET615 protective relay which is one of the most sophisticated protection unit in the product family of intelligent electronic devices (IEDs). RET615 is designed for differential protection of transformers, generators, line sections and their combinations.

The use of a highly advanced IED enables great possibilities to perform a wide range of laboratory experiments.

The unit is encased in a robust chassis of sheet metal and is equipped with a large graphical Human Monitoring Interface (HMI) with a single line diagram. Control, monitoring and parameter setting can be configured either from the HMI or from a PC by means of the standardized Ethernet interface.

The protective relay RET615 used in MV1455 enables the student to learn and explore how to protect a variety of different power transformer connections with a differential protection scheme.

#### **General Features**

- Colour coded power inlet- and outlets for easy recognition of each phase.
- Three power lines; 1 incoming power line and 2 outgoing. Each line contain three phases L1, L2, L3 and Neutral wire.
- Accessible protective ground outlets on the front as well at the back of the unit.
- 12 current transformers which enables the student to study various CT-connections.
- Protection and Control IED Manager PCM600: Advanced software for configuration and parameter setting.
- Mimic diagrams of the circuit along with large clear symbols printed on the front panel
- Front panel switches that enables the student to test differential protection on a dual-busbar.



#### **Technical Specification**

Power Supply: 230V/50Hz. Possibilty to power

compatible device. (see appendix A)

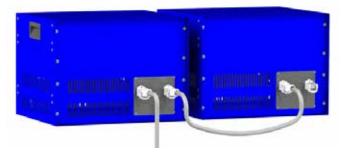
Power bus: (3-ph) 400V AC/ 2A with 4 mm banana

plugs.

Size: 357 x 483 x 420 mm

Weight: 37 kg

#### Appendix A – Power supply



If a compatible device is used in conjunction with the MV1455 it can be powered from the MV1455 unit instead of occupying an additional wall outlet.

## MV1455-COMP PC with installed and pre-programmed software for MV1455



# Recommended equipment for MV1455

Cat. Code	Description	рс	page
MV1455	Line Multi Protection Trainer	1	16
MV1455-COMP	PC with installed & pre-programmed software for MV1450	1	16
Recommended p	eripheral equipment for MV1450		
MV1103	Variable Transformer, 3-phase	1	19
MV1429	Terminal Board	1	30
MV1100-235	Load Resistor 3-ph, 3.3kW	1	21
MV1101	Load Reactor, 3-phase 2.5kVAr	1	21
MV1102	Load Capacitor, 3-phase, 2.8 kVAr	1	22
IV1500 Load Switch, 3-pole 16A		1	30
MV1957	Rhestat 200W, 5 ohm, 6.3A	3	23
MV1959	Rheostat 200W, 50 ohm,, 2A	1	23
MV1400	Push Button Panel	1	28
MV1911	Transformer 1-phase, 1kVA, 50-60 Hz	1	29
MV1915 Transformer 3-phase, 2kVA, 50-60 Hz		1	29
MV1922/23 Ammeter 0-10A, AC/DC		5	30
MV1926	MV1926 Voltmeter 0-50-250-500V AC/DC		30
MAT220349	MAT220349 Digital Clamp Meter AC / DC current		30
DMC9	MC9 Digital Multimeter		31
MV1830-HF	HF Flex Set, 100 Safety Leads, Safety Plugs		33
MV1904 Flex Stand		1	33

#### **POWER SUPPLIES AND GENERATORS**

#### MV1305-405 Mobile Motor / Generator Unit



Modes of Operation

- A. Control of active power (frequency): ACmachine and frequency converter drive ("turbine") + synchronous machine (generator) in closed loop connection regarding frequency.
- B. Control of active power (frequency) and reactive power (voltage): Two closed loops regarding frequency and voltage.
- C. Synchronous compensating: AC-machine and frequency converter drive ("turbine") idling, electrically disconnected or mechanically disconnected, synchronous machine in closed loop connection for voltage (=reactive power) control.

A standard laboratory for power transmission normally consists of one or two generators, which are connected to one or more transmission links which finally reach transformers, distribution units and loads. This configuration may look like the very left line in figure 1.

However, a realistic network most likely looks like the complete network of figure 1. For example, here can be seen turbine/generators in parallel on the same busbar, a synchronous machine used as a synchronous compensator in the middle of a line, a single generator unit and a heavy group of generators.

Energy transfer, load shedding, static and dynamic stability at disturbances as well as sophisticated protection schemes can be studied under realistic forms. Not to forget compensation possibilities.

Power- and current- paths in grid networks are complicated. The TERCO system will give understanding for this problem.

The wide range flexibility will be given by the mobile generator station / synchronous alternator (compensator) MV 1305.

Two sets of MV 1305 can operate as described or work in parallel. In this case mechanical and electrical parameters might be changed by using e.g. flywheel (MV 1010) and different electrical connections.

#### **Technical Specification**

	MV1305-405-235
Power Supply AC 3-ph	380-415 V
Frequency	50 Hz
Max current	16A

#### Turbine/AC-machine freq.drive:

Armature/stator Volt AC	323-528 V
Frequency	0-63 Hz
Armature/stator current	3.4 A
Input current	5.9 A
Rated output current	4.0 A
Rated output capacity	3.2 kVA
Speed	0-1800 rpm

#### Synchronous generator:

Armature volt AC 3-ph	0-140 / 240 V
Power	1.2 kVA
Cos φ	0.8
Field volt	0-230 V DC

Speed Controll 0-1800 rpm

Active power control SCR-frequency converter,

electronic current limit setting,

start- and stop ramps.

Feedback systems Manual frequency setting.

Automatic/Constant setting

Field current supply Integrated

Voltage control/

Reactive power control PWM min. ripple-converter,

electronic current limit setting

Feedback systems Manual voltage setting.

Automatic/Constant setting. Separate voltage feedback



# POWER SUPPLIES AND GENERATORS

#### Instruments

AC-machine freq.drive: Parameters and indications (Turbine simulator) selected by 4-lines display in

HMI-unit typically like: Frequency setpoint (F

50,00Hz)

Stator Electric Frequency (H

51,00 Hz)

Actual motor speed (from encoder 1500 rpm) Motor current (A 2,20 A) DC-interlink voltage (V 520 V) Speed control potentiometer (=frequency control)

(=frequency control)
Control method selector

AC-machine M/G: Armature voltage

Voltage selector switch

Armature current Voltage control potentiometer

Control method selector Field current ammeter

Synchronizing devices: Synchronizing instrument

Double voltmeter

Double frequency meter Synchronizing switch

Automatic or manual synchronizing

#### Auxiliary:

Machines mounted on machine bed with slirails. Control panel integrated with machines to one mobile unit. Laboratory connections by 4 mm banana plug of safety type. Possibilities of connecting different types of step-up transform-

ers

as well as other instruments and protections.

Dimensions: 1550 x 800 x 1200 mm Weight: 200 kg (approx.)

Г					
	Item	Power Supply	Synchronous Generator		
	MV1305-405-235	380-415V 3-ph, 50Hz	220-240V 3-ph, 50Hz		
	MV1305-405-236	380-415V 3-ph, 60Hz	220-240V 3-ph, 60Hz		
	MV1305-405-405	380-415V 3-ph, 50Hz	220-240V 3-ph, 50Hz		
	MV1305-405-406	380-415V 3-ph, 60Hz	220-240V 3-ph, 60Hz		

## MV1103 Variable Transformer 3-phase

Supplied with a scale showing output voltage. Thermal overload protection for three output phases are placed on the front panel. A common shaft rotates all output voltage sliders in parallel. The unit is mobile on 4 wheels.

Input: 3 x 400 V, 8 A, 50-60 Hz

Output: 3 x 0-450 V, 8 A

Dimensions: 280 x 290 x 560 mm

Weight: 34 kg







#### **General Data**

Supply Voltage

**MV1300-235** 220-240 / 127-140 V 50 / 60 Hz 3-ph. **MV1300-405** 380-400 / 220-230 V 50 / 60 Hz 3-ph.

**MV1300-415** 415 / 240 V 50 / 60 Hz 3-ph.

Output voltage DC fixed 220 V 3.5 A

DC variable 0-220 V 16 A

AC fixed 230/133 V 10 A 3-ph AC variable 3 x 0-230 V 10 A 3-ph

Standard Fixed AC 230 V 10 A

Dimensions 660 x 435 x 790 mm

Weight 103 kg

#### **MV1300 Power Pack**

This power supply unit is especially adapted for laboratory experiments on electric machines and power systems.

It can be used where variable or fixed AC or DC is required and is particularly suited to the laboratory experiments with Terco's torque meters and test machines. It is designed to slide under the lab table so that controls and connections are in a comfortable working position.

The contactor for variable voltages has a safety limit switch which eliminates switching on high voltages by mistake, thus protecting students and equipment especially when working on electrical machines. All outputs are fused by MCB's and have load switches.

The Power Pack has also Earth Leakages Circuit Breaker (ELCB).

#### **MV1302 Power Pack**

Same as MV 1300-405 but with the following data

Output voltage DC fixed 220 V 3.5 A DC variable 0-220 V 16 A

AC fixed 400 / 230 V 10 A 3-ph

AC variable 3 x 0-400 V 8 A 3-ph

Supply voltage 380-400 / 220-230 V 50 / 60 Hz 3-ph

#### **MV1304 Power Pack**

As MV1300-415 but with the following data Output voltage DC fixed 220 V 3.5 A

DC variable 0-220 V 16 A

AC fixed 415 / 240 V 10 A 3-ph AC variable 3 x 0-415 V 10 A 3-ph

Supply voltage 415 / 240 V 50-60 Hz 3-ph



#### **MV1100 Load Resistor**

MV1100 Load resistor contains three ganged resistors with continuous spindle regulation. The resistors are connected to terminals for 3-ph, single-phase or DC-voltage.

The current in the resistor is limited by tubular wire fuses in each phase. The unit has handles and wheels for simple and quick movement and is enclosed in a perforated metal cabinet. MV1100 is supplied with safety sockets and a load switch.

A cooling fan is placed at the bottom of the resistor. MV1100-235 Cooling fan supply 230 V AC 50 - 60 Hz MV1100-116 Cooling fan supply 110 V AC 60 Hz General Data

3-phase 3.3 kW, continuously adjustable.

 Star connection
 400 / 230 V 0.8-5 A

 Star connection
 230 / 133 V 0.5-5 A

 Delta connection
 400 / 230 V 2.4-8.7 A

 Delta connection
 230 / 133 V 1.3-8.7 A

 DC parallel connection
 220 V 2.3-15 A

Overload capacity, brief duration, approx. 20 %.

Dimensions): 630 x 250 x 890 mm

Weight: 46 kg



#### **MV1101 Load Reactor**

Enclosed in a strong metal cabinet. The front panel has mimic diagram, terminals, fuses and electrical data. The unit can be used on 1- and 3-phase systems. 12 step regulation.

#### General Data

2.5 kVAr, 50-60 Hz

V	Connection	Hz	Α
230	star	50	0.2-2.2
230	delta	50	0.6-6.6
400	star	50	0.4-3.8
230	star	60	0.2-1.9
230	delta	60	0.5-5.6
400	star	60	0.3-3.3

Dimensions: 510 x 220 x 320 mm

Weight: 40 kg



### **MV1102 Load Capacitor**

Housed in a metal cabinet. Electrical data and symbols on the front panel with terminals and fuses. This unit can be used on 1- and 3-phase systems. 6 step regulation.

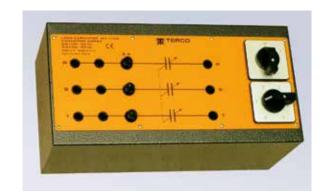
#### General Data

2.8 kVAr at 50 Hz, 3.3 kVAr at 60 Hz.

V	Connection	Hz	Α
230	star	50	0.4-2.4
230	delta	50	1.2-7.2
400	star	50	0.7-4.2
230	III (parallel)	50	2.1-12.6
230	star	60	0.5-2.8
230	delta	60	1.4-8.6
400	star	60	0.8-5.0
230	III (parallel)	60	2.5-15

Dimensions: 185 x 370 x 170 mm

Weight: 7 kg



#### **MV1106 Load Capacitor**

The bank is made of metallized paper capacitors. The capacitors are fitted with discharging resistors. The capacitance of the bank can be varied in seven steps by means of rotary switches. It can be used in single-phase or three-phase circuits.

#### 5.3 kVAr at 50 Hz, 6.3 kVAr at 60 Hz

V	Connection	Hz	Α
230	delta	50	1.9-13.4
400	star	50	1.1-7.7
230	III	50	3.3-23.2
230	delta	60	2.3-16.1
400	star	60	1.3-9.2
230	III	60	3.9-27.8

Dimensions: 520 x 225 x 360 mm

Weight 13 kg







#### **MV1107 Load Reactor**

The reactor is continuously variable within the range 0.5-3.0 kVAr. When the reactor is connected to a system with 230 V between lines, the setting range can be increased to 0.15-3.0 kVAr by using Y-connection.

The required reactive power is set by means of a crank. For easier setting, the load reactor has a tenturn scale with 100 scale divisions for each turn. Each winding is fitted with a fuse.

3-phase 0.5-3.0 kVAr, 400 V Y, 230 V Y, 50-60 Hz

230       star / delta       50       0.4-         400       star       50       0.7-         230       star / delta       60       0.3-	
	7.8
230 star / delta 60 0.3-	4.5
	7.6
400 star 60 0.6-	3.7

Dimensions: 340 x 170 x 380 mm

Weight: 30 kg



#### MV1957, MV1959, MV1963 Rheostats

Each rheostat is enclosed in a robust metal case. The back, bottom and top of the case are perforated to provide optimum cooling. 2 glass fuses protect the resistor agains excessive current and incorrect connection.

A scale with 100 scale divisions shows the resistance setting.

A front panel of yellow painted steel with black screen painted symbols simplifies series and potentiometer connection.

#### Constructional features

The insulation is of high class ceramic material. The resistance wire used is of highest quality with very good linearity.

Large flat brush with a sliding contact of copper graphite with specially balanced mounting guarantees perfect

contact with negligible wear on the resistance.

Cat. no.	W	Ω	I (A)	Dimension HxWxD mm	Weight
MV1957	200	5	6.3	440 400 445	4.5
MV1959	200	50	2.0	140 x 130 x 145	1.5
MV1963	500	2500	0.45	215 x 195 x 230	3.5



#### **DMC9 Digital Multimeter**

High-resolution, 3-3/4 digit LCD, 4000-count autoranging

- 7 functions / 23 ranges
- · Battery Test function with Go/NoGo LED indicator
- · Industry standard test leads, safety rated
- · Protective holster included

#### Voltage

- DC Voltage 400 mV, 4V, 40V, 400V, 600V
- AC Voltage 400 mV, 40V, 400V, 600V

#### Current

- DC Current 40 mA, 400 mA, 8 A, (10A for 10 min)
- AC Current 40 mA, 400 mA, 8 A, (10A for 10 min)

#### Resistance

400 Ohm, 4 kOhm, 40 kOhm, 400 kOhm, 4 MOhm, 40 MOhm.

**Buzzer Sounds** 

Diode Test

Overload Protection

Included accessories: Protective holster, test leads, battery and

users manual.

Dimensions: 140 x 78 x 50 mm

Weight: 0.22 kg

#### MAT220349 Digital Clampmeter AC/DC current

MAT229349 is a small and pliable clamp meter for AC and DC current up to 200  $\mbox{A}$ .

A clear and easy-to-read 3.5 digit LCD display with max reading of 1999.

The slim jaws have an inner diameter of 30 mm and is easy to fit in narrow places.

The data-hold function freezes the value, and is useful when working in the dark or hard to get areas where you cannot see the LCD.

The measuring values are updated 2 times / sec. MAT220349 is delivered with manual, battery and soft case.

Conforms with IEC safety requirements.

#### Specifications:

- Current (AC): 0-20 A, 0-150 A, 150-199, 9A
- Current (DC): 0 20 A, 0 150 A, 150 199, 9A
- Low battery indication: "B" mark on LCD
- Power supply (battery): 2 pcs RS-44 or 2 pcs LR-44

Dimensions: 20 x 44 x 146 mm

Weight: 0.1 kg









#### MV1922/1923 Ammeter

A sturdy amperemeter with high accuracy and reliability. Extremely safe with safety sockets and dual insulation. Moulded, water-resistant casing.

Range AC 10mA - 10A (7 steps) DC 100µA -10A (7 steps)

Accuracy 1,5% (DC), 2% (AC)

Operating frequency 45 - 400Hz Fuse 1A and 10

Dimensions: 170 x 110 x 60 mm

Weight: 0.4 kg



#### **MV1926 Voltmeter**

A sturdy voltmeter with high accuracy and reliability. Extremely safety with safety sockets and dual insulation. Moulded, water-resistant casing.

Range AC 3V - 1000V (6 steps) DC 100mV - 1000V (8 steps)

Accuracy 1,5% (DC), 2% (AC)

Operating frequency 20 - 400Hz

Fuse Electronic Protection

Dimensions: 170 x 110 x 60 mm

Weight: 0.4 kg



Note: This wattmeter has a lamp and a buzzer warning for both overvoltage and overcurrent.

#### **MV1937 Wattmeter**

MV 1937 is an Electronic Wattmeter with active power transducer. The instrument is panel-type 96 x 96 mm and mounted in durable varnished sheet metal enclosures having plastic feet. The instrument has a 90° scale and manages temperatures between -20° and +50°C.It complies with IEC recommendations.

**Technical Data** 

Voltage ranges: 50 – 250 – 500 V AC / DC

Current ranges: 5 – 10 A, AC / DC

The current ranges can be changed with a switch when measuring.

Voltage inputs: max 600 V Current inputs: max 20 A

The current inputs and voltage inputs are insulated from each other: 1.5

kV

Accuracy: 2.5 %

Frequency range: DC – 20 kHz

Input impedance: > 100 kohm (voltage input)

< 3 mohm (current input)

Power supply: 220 – 240 V 50 – 60 Hz 20 mensions: 220 x 117 x 125 mm

Weight: 2 kg



#### **MV1929 Power Factor Meter**

Three-phase instrument, symmetric load.

Measuring range cap. 0.5 ... 1 ... 0.5 ind.

Current range 0-5 A

Voltage range 220 V ± 20 % 3-phase

Frequency range 40-65 Hz

Accuracy class 1.5

Dimensions: 220 x 117 x 125 mm

Weight: 2 kg



Three-phase instrument, symmetric load.

Measuring range cap. 0.5 ... 1 ... 0.5 ind.

Current range 0-5 A

Voltage range 380 V ± 20 % 3-phase

Frequency range 40-65 Hz

Accuracy class 1.5

Dimensions: 220 x 117 x 125 mm

Weight: 2 kg

#### **MV1918-1 Digital Timer**

Suitable for measuring the pick-up and drop-out times of relays and for physical experiments. The timer has two inputs that can be wired either to start or stop timing. Timing is started or stopped by every change at the inputs (make or break). It is also possible to connect the timer to one of the inputs only, in which case the closing of a make contact starts the timer, and the opening of the circuit stops it.

The inputs are protected for over-voltage, AC and DC.

General Data

Two measuring ranges Timer 1 msec - 60 sec

Counter 1 - 65 000 counts

230 V DC max.

Accuracy  $\pm 0.1 \%$  of reading  $\pm 1$  digit

Resolution 1 msec Height of digits 7 mm

Mains supply 220-240 V, 50-60 Hz Dimensions: 175x200x90 mm

Weight: 1 kg

#### **MV1971 Differential Probe**

Voltage up to 1200 V

Frequency range: DC - 1 MHz Impedance in: approx. 1 Mohm Impedance out: approx. 500 ohm

Dimensions (HxWxD): 40 x 120 x 65 mm

Weight: 0.3 kg









#### **MV1939 AC Power Energy Meter**

The Terco MV1939 AC Power Energy Meter is a practical solution for the study of 1, 2 and 3-Phase AC power systems up to 500VAC/10A.

A microprocessor-based energy meter provides the user with an instant overview of the relevant three or four-wire, 3-Phase network parameters in balanced or unbalanced networks.

The simplified connection process means your laboratory experiments can be set up and taken down in just minutes, leaving more time to investigate and understand the characteristics and ambiguities of 3-Phase power networks.

The Terco MV1939 AC Power Energy Meter enables the measurement and visualization of a wide range of parameters in the study of symmetrical as well as non-symmetrical networks, such as: phase voltages, phase-to-phase voltages, line currents, mean three-phase current, mean three-phase voltage, mean phase-to-phase voltage, three-phase active, reactive and apparent powers, mean three-phase power factors

The visualization of parameters is distributed over several pages (default preset to display five pages) where each page simultaneously displays four parameters.

The power Energy Meter is furthermore equipped with a standardized industrial data acquisition protocol (Modbus) and is compatible with the MV2609 Terco DAQ software (MV1943 Computer Interface is necessary).

The MV2609 Terco DAQ software utilizes control and a real time graphical presentation programme incorporating data manipulation and export to Excel capabilities.



#### **Technical Specifications**

Power supply 220-240VAC, 50/60Hz

Measurement ratings

Voltage, V 500VAC max
Current, I 10AAC max
Reactive Power 5 kVAr
Active Power 5 kW
Cos Phi 0-1-0

Communications

Serial interface RS485

Transmission protocol Modbus RTU8N2

Baud Rate 19200kB

**Environmental Conditions** 

Ambient temperature 0...55°C Air humidity 25...95% (no

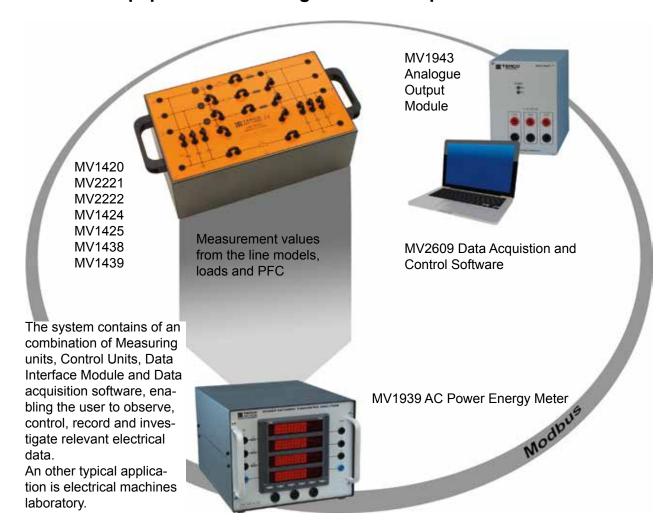
condensation)

Dimension: 255 x 205 x 335 mm

Weight: 10 kg



#### Additional Equipment: Measuring and Data Acquisition for PC



## **MV1943 Analog Output Module**



The MV1943 Analog Output Module integrates the communication interface functionality of an USB to RS-485 adapter, with a 3-channel Modbus controlled 0-10V DC source in one compact unit.

Coupled with the MV2658 PWM Control unit, the MV1943 provides both communication

between Terco measuring units and a PC, as well as simultaneous motor control.

The 3-channel analog output is controlled via PC using the Terco Data Acquisition Software and enables additional features such as fully automatic data acquisition.

#### **Technical Specifications** Communication

Interface USB plug and play

Operating system

virtual serial port driver 7/Vista/XP

Field interface RS485 32 devices Maximum devices **USB** port Power source <100 mA Consumption

Voltage output

Channels 3 Channel output 0-10 V

Resolution 12 bit (2.5 mV)

1500 Vac, Field to Logic Isolation

Terco MV2609 Data Acquisition Control system

Software

General

Power supply: 220-240VAC, 50/60Hz Dimensions: 105 x 147 x 167 mm

Weight: 0.3 kg

Continued next page....



#### **MV2609 Data Acquisition and Control Software**

#### **Acquisition functions**

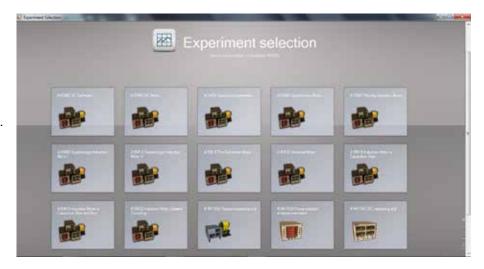
Data is read into the PC via Modbus to USB link and presented in real-time in both tabular and graph form. Data may be acquired using one of 4 possible acquirement modes: Single, Timed, Semi-Automatic and Full Automatic\*. The saved data can then be exported in Excel format for further investigation.



#### Pre-configured experiment

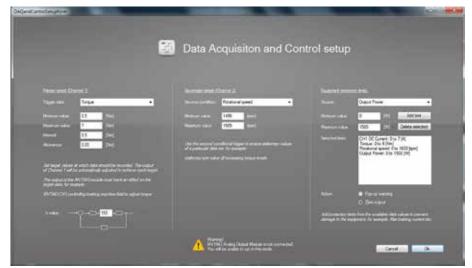
setups are included but the experiment presentation window is fully customizable, allowing the user to select available hardware, define data columns and set up graph parameters such as data sources and titles.

The software is designed to work with Terco Modbus instruments but may be set up to communicate with many Modbus devices.



#### **Control functions\***

When used together with the MV1943 Analog Output Module and the MV2658 PWM DC Control Module, the Data acquisition and Control software can be used to automatically control a DC machine which can be implemented, for example, as a mechanical brake.



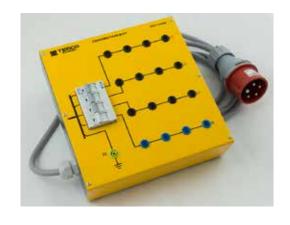


#### **MV1429 Terminal Board**

The box has outlets (three phases, zero and earth) for laboratory leads with 4 mm diameter plug ins. These outlets are connected to a  $5 \times 2.5$  mm2 cable with a 3-phase CEE plug rated 16A. The connection box is equipped with miniature circuit breakers for 16 A.

Dimensions: 250 x 240 x 75 mm

Weight: 2.0 kg



#### **MV1500 Load Switch**

Three-pole, 16 A, 250 V- DC / 440 V-AC, switch in metal case.

Front panel showing symbols and

technical data.

Marking of terminals input R, S, T

output U, V, W

Dimensions (HxWxD): 95 x 200 x 80 mm

Weight: 1 kg



#### **MV1400 Push Button Panel**

MV1400 is a suitable control device

It consists of:

- a signal lamp
- an OFF-button with one break and one make contact
- an ON-button with one break and one make contact.

The buttons are of non-locking type with instantaneous action so that contact operations are felt on depression of a button.

Dimensions (HxWxD): 75 x 175 x 130 mm

Weight: 1 kg



#### **MV1931 Current Transformer**

Primary: 20-15-5 A/Sec. 1 A

Safety sockets
Accuracy class:1.0

Dimensions (HxWxD): 95 x 200 x 80 mm

Weight: 6 kg







# SETTINGS CONT.

The 3 coils have following values: L = 0.63 H and  $\pm -30 \%$  terminals (70 kV) L = 1.00 H and  $\pm -30 \%$  terminals (230 kV) L = 100 H and  $\pm -30 \%$  terminals (11 kV)

MV2225 is to be used together with the Line Models MV1420, MV2221 and MV2222.

Dimensions: 410 x 245 x 160 mm

Weight: 11 kg

#### **MV1402 Contactor**

The contactor is one of the most common components in automation. It issued, for instance, in remote control and automatic control systems.

#### General data

- 3 main contacts with thermal current rating 25 A at resistive load
- 5 auxiliary contacts (3 make and 2 break) with thermal current rating 10 A
- Operating coil, 50 Hz or 60 Hz, 230 V

Dimensions (HxWxD) 150 x 245 x 130 mm

Weight: 1.3 kg

#### **MV1915-C Three-phase Transformer**

This transformer is cut-away to show the windings, coils, terminals, insulation, iron core etc.

Rated power: 2 kVA

Dimensions: 300 x 190 x 345 mm

Weight: 27 kg

Note: It is not possible to do any practical experiments with this transformer.

#### **MV2225 Petersen Coil, Multi Terminal Unit**

A Petersen coil is used together with OH-lines in the range of distribution voltage to medium voltage (MV).

The most common fault is line-to-earth where the current is limited by the phase voltage from the two healthy leads divided by the capacitive impedance added by the arc resistance and the remaining zero sequence impedance.

Since this current is mainly capacitive it could be balanced by an inductance between the neutral point of the transformer and ground. That is to say: when a line-to-earth fault occurs it will be extinguished automatically by the current in the Petersen coil and the re-closing device will connect power again in a fraction of a second.

Normally a HV-line has a firm ground. However, in this case we may also study a 230 kV model because of tutorial aspects.

Each inductance coil has three steps to optimize the reactance value for each line of "11 kV", "70 kV" and "230 kV".



# MV1439-235 Power Factor Control Unit



#### General

TERCO Power Factor Controller (PFC) is also a module within our Classical electrical Machine Program.

With the PFC you can minimise the currents caused by reactive losses of power and thereby optimising the transfer of energy between generation and loading.

This is becoming more and more important today when "Saving energy" is vital in a world with focus on pollution and shortage of energy.

#### Field of application

Inductive or mixed inductive and resistive networks in need of compensation, for example when starting and running induction motors.

#### **Principles of operation**

Depending on the power factor of the loading network a microprocessor will connect groups of capacitors. By measuring phase voltages and current the microprocessor will calculate how many capacitive groups that has to be connected and also in which combinations.

#### **Electrical details**

Number of 3-ph groups 6

Power factor setting 0.7 inductive to 0.7 capacitive

Nominal voltage 3 x 230 V 50 – 60 Hz

Code no. MV 1439-235

Nominal power PF-Controller

0 – 2 kVAr cap. Automatic or manual

Adjustable delay times, switch-

ing sequences and strategies.

Monitoring and Measurement on the controller:

Voltage, Current and Power factor

Switching modes: Linear and circular

Indication lamps: Indication lamps for the capacitor

groups which are connected

#### Physical design

The Power Factor Control Unit is housed in a sturdy apparatus box with a clear mimic diagram explaining how to connect the supplying net from the left to the right side where the network in need for power factor compensation is connected.

Readings, parameters and sub parameters are indicated on the front of the controller. Other settings and programming than the defaults are simply performed from the keyboard and displayed on the controller front.

#### General data:

Power supply: 1-ph 220 - 240 V, 50 - 60 Hz

Dimensions: 510 x 570 x 280 mm

Weight: 24 kg

#### **Typical Experiments with Terco PFC**

- The concept of active power, apparent power and reactive power
- The concept of power factor and "cos"
- The concept of measuring methods
- Start current settings (C/k)
- Delay times
- Efficiency and losses
- Linear and circular switching modes
- PF-Controller design and schematics
- Programming the controller
- PF-Controller and resistive/inductive loads
- · PF-Controller and induction motor loads
- Control range limits



#### Laboratory Flexes with Safety Plugs, Fixed Sleeve



#### MV1830-HF Flex Set Area 1.5 mm<sup>2</sup>

Set of 100 leads in 5 different colours, red, yellow, blue, black, yellow/green, and 4 different lengths, 25, 50, 100 and 200 cm, 5 of each.

	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	5	5	5	5
Yellow	5	5	5	5
Blue	5	5	5	5
Black	5	5	5	5
Yellow/green	5	5	5	5

#### Alternative Flexes: Laboratory Flexes with Safety Plugs, Retractable Shroud

#### MV1830-H Flex Set Area 1.5 mm<sup>2</sup>

Set of 100 leads in 5 different colours, red, yellow, blue, black, yellow/ green, and 4 different lengths, 25, 50, 100 and 200 cm, 5 of each.

Length	25 cm	50 cm	100 cm	200 cm
Red	5	5	5	5
Yellow	5	5	5	5
Blue	5	5	5	5
Black	5	5	5	5
Yellow/green	5	5	5	5

Safety lead with 2 covered spring plugs of 4 mm diameter, with retractable shroud covering the plugs, and 4 mm diameter axial bushings moulded with Polypropylen, fixed to 1.5 mm² copper thread, PVC isolated, outer diameter 4 mm. Rated current 16 A.



The pin is protected by a plastic sleeve when the flex is not connected.



The plastic sleeve is pushed in to the flex when the plug is connected to the equipment.

#### MV1904 Flex Stand

For suspension of laboratory flexes. The stand has 12 slots between parallel tubes with space for 10-15 laboratory flexes in each slot. Flexes of length 200 cm are suspended in a separate position above the stand. This rigid stand has a heavy steel plate pedestal.

#### General Data

Height: 1170 mm Weight: 9 kg





# Transmission Line, Transformer & Protection Laboratory

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#### **TERCO HEADOFFICE**



Terco headoffice and factory outside Stockholm, Sweden



TERCO AB was founded in 1963 with the aim of producing and supplying practically oriented equipment for technical education.

TERCO develops, manufactures and markets advanced equipment and systems for technical education. TERCO is today represented in more than 50 countries world wide.

# TRAINING FOR TOMORROW'S WORLD



















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